BIO 211
Anatomy and Physiology II

Course Description
This is a continuation of a sequence of courses, including intensive coverage of the body as an integrated whole. All body systems are studied.

Prerequisite: BIO 210.

4.0 Cr 2.5 lect/pres, 3.0 lab, 0 other)

Course Focus
OBJECTIVES/LEARNING OUTCOMES:
Upon successful completion of this course of study, the student should be competent to perform the following tasks:
1. Utilize proper terminology for indicating the structures, cavities, and regions of the body, and body/structure position/direction.
2. Describe the hormones of the body including source organ/gland, target structures, and effects.
3. Detail the normal structure and functioning of the cardiovascular, lymphatic, respiratory, digestive, urinary, and reproductive systems.
4. Describe the formation, composition, and action of the blood and its components.
5. Explain the mechanisms used by the body in maintaining fluid, electrolyte, and acid-base balance.
6. Describe the general transitions in the structure and function of body systems during growth and aging.
7. Discuss the role of genetics and inheritance in the structure and function of body systems.

Text and References

BIO 211 Core Curriculum Competencies

All courses approved for the general education core curriculum help students develop communication skills and/or critical thinking. Students will demonstrate achievements by assessments on the departmental final exam and on testing developed by individual instructors.

This course develops critical thinking skills through instruction that emphasizes the understanding of the scientific disciplines of human anatomy and physiology, as demonstrated in the following: a formal essay consisting of multiple paragraphs unified by a single thesis and drawing upon relevant supporting ideas to derive a defensible position on the topic.

Course Goals
The following list of course goals will be addressed in the course. These goals are directly related to the performance objectives. (*designates a CRUCIAL goal)

1. Understand homeostasis.
2. Use statistical and graphical models to express patterns and relationships in data sets.
3. Apply critical and integrated thinking skills
4. Solve for unknowns by manipulating variables
5. Differentiate the differences between endocrine and exocrine glands.
6. Analyze endocrine structure and function
7. Use written and oral communication skills to explain scientific Concepts
8. Analyze factors that can affect cellular activities
9. Demonstrate correct care and safe use of instruments, equipment, and living organisms
10. Compare and contrast bond types.
11. Identify classes of hormones.
12. Understand structure and function of the endocrine system in relation to growth and homeostasis.
13. Name hypothalamus- pituitary complex hormones
14. Scrutinize hormones of the gonads and their origins and functions.
15. Explain functions of gonadotropins, FSH and LH.
16. Scrutinize how estradiol and progesterone affect menstruation.
17. Discuss how the adrenal gland responds to stress.
18. Assess hormonal events that initiate lactation.
19. Identify specific technology important in the areas of anatomy and physiology
20. Discuss the path of blood flow through the circulatory system
21. Explain ABO blood types and their importance in blood transfusion.
22. Understand the blood clotting process.
23. Detect major arteries entering and leaving the heart.
24. Name the structures of the heart
25. Recall physiology of heart and blood vessels.
26. List some important genetic diseases
27. Review the cardiac cycle as it relates to the electrical conducting system.
28. Listen to heart sounds.
29. Interpret resting and abnormal EKG.
30. Verify that cardiovascular disease is a major cause of death.
31. Examine venous pumps and varicose veins.
*32. Understand how heart valves ensure one-way blood flow during systole and diastole.
*33. Locate major arteries branching off the aorta and regions of the body they supply blood to.
34. Identify the major veins draining into the superior and inferior vena cavae.
*35. Know that blood pressure is maintained by the levels of angiotension and aldosterone.
36. Analyze vasoconstriction and vasodilatation
*37. Discuss the major anatomical structures and functions of the lymphatic system including vessels.
*38. Understand how the lymphatic system protects against pathogens
39. Define and discuss antigens, antibodies and complement.
*40. Recognize pathogen types and outline how the body protects itself.
41. Investigate why development of self-tolerance is important.
42. Describe cellular and non-cellular immunity.
*43. Summarize development and maturation of b- and t- lymphocytes.
44. Distinguish non-specific, innate or natural immunity from specific or acquired immunity.
45. Appreciate respiratory system anatomy
46. Characterize the neuronal network that controls respiration.
47. Appreciate that breathing supplies oxygen, which is critical for oxidative phosphorylation.
48. Access how high arterial carbon dioxide concentrations affect ventilation.
49. Delineate the role of muscles and lung elasticity in inhalation and exhalation.
50. Contrast inspiration and exhalation.
51. Demonstrate spirometer use and examine spirogram data
*52. Access kidney function
53. Define partial pressure.
54. Address how erythropoietin regulates red blood cell production.
*55. Research edema.
56. Examine differences in metabolic and respiratory acidosis and alkalosis.
57. Justify the role of lacteals in transporting products of digestion
*58. Relate structure and function of the endocrine system to digestion.
59. Appreciate the microscopic anatomy of the liver.
*60. Describe enzymatic and bicarbonate content of pancreatic juices.
61. State the chemical forms in which the major food classes are absorbed.
62. Describe renal system anatomy
*63. Identify the kidney's internal structure.
64. Access how oxygen and carbon dioxide are transported
65. State the importance of juxtaglomerular cells in secretion of renin.
66. Know that glucose, sodium, and filtered water is reabsorbed in the renal tubules.
67. Contrast volume and electrolyte content in inter- and extracellular fluid compartments.
*68. Recognize how chemical buffers interact to protect the body against lethal changes of ph
*69. Assess how water excess and dehydration affect kidney function
70. Recognize how the lungs and kidneys interact to protect the body against lethal changes of ph
71. Explore how spermatozoa move through the female reproductive tract.
72. Evaluate fertilization.
73. Compare and contrast oogenesis and spermatogenesis.
74. Distinguish between diploid germ cells and haploid sex cells.
75. Explain what happens during follicular, ovulatory, and luteal phases of the menstrual cycle.
76. Differentiate between zygote, morula, and blastocyst.
77. Gain individual responsibility that serves the values and needs of the community.
Recognize that a blastocyst secretes human gonadotropins, which prolongs the life of the corpus luteum.

Course Evaluation
- Student progress will be evaluated through a series of tests, quizzes in-class and out of class assignments and will be detailed in the attachment to this syllabus.
- Blackboard: lecture notes, handouts, podcasts, study hints, tutor information, syllabi, and other course information is available on the course blackboard page.
- Laboratory Component: This course has a required lab component which supplements the information presented in lecture. The lab will be independently evaluated primarily through lab practicals, in class and out of class lab assignments (such as research papers). For specific details about lab evaluations, please refer to the attachment to this syllabus.

GRADING SCALE:
90-100 = A
80-89 = B
70-79 = C
60-69 = D
Below 60= F

Student Contributions:
Classes are designed to employ a variety of teaching techniques. In order to maximize learning, required readings should be done prior to a unit. If a student is falling behind in lab performance or academic achievement, it is imperative to seek immediate assistance from the instructors.

A signed copy of TCL's STATEMENT OF POLICY NUMBER: 3-1-307 CLASS ATTENDANCE (WITHDRAWAL) is on file in the Division Office and in the Learning Resources Center.

Course Schedule
The class meets for 2.5 lecture/presentation hours and 3 lab hours per week.

Developed/Revised: August 10, 2010

ADA STATEMENT
The Technical College of the Lowcountry provides access, equal opportunity and reasonable accommodation in its services, programs, activities, education and employment for individuals with disabilities. To request disability accommodation, contact the counselor for students with disabilities at (843) 525-8228 during the first ten business days of the academic term.

ACADEMIC MISCONDUCT
There is no tolerance at TCL for academic dishonesty and misconduct. The College expects all students to conduct themselves with dignity and to maintain high standards of responsible citizenship.

It is the student’s responsibility to address any questions regarding what might constitute academic misconduct to the course instructor for further clarification.
The College adheres to the Student Code for the South Carolina Technical College System. Copies of the Student Code and Grievance Procedure are provided in the TCL Student Handbook, the Division Office, and the Learning Resources Center.

**ATTENDANCE**

The College’s statement of policy indicates that students must attend ninety percent of total class hours or they will be in violation of the attendance policy.

- Students not physically attending class during the first ten calendar days from the start of the semester must be dropped from the class for NOT ATTENDING.
- Students taking an online/internet class must sign in and communicate with the instructor within the first ten calendar days from the start of the semester to indicate attendance in the class. Students not attending class during the first ten calendar days from the start of the semester must be dropped from the class for NOT ATTENDING.
- Reinstatement requires the signature of the division dean.
- In the event it becomes necessary for a student to withdraw from the course or if a student stops attending class, it is the student’s responsibility to initiate and complete the necessary paperwork. Withdrawing from class may have consequences associated with financial aid and time to completion.
- When a student exceeds the allowed absences; the student is in violation of the attendance policy. The instructor MUST withdrawal the student with a grade of “W”, “WP”, or “WF” depending on the date the student exceeded the allowed absences and the student’s progress up to the last date of attendance or
- Under extenuating circumstances and at the discretion of the faculty member teaching the class, allow the student to continue in the class and make-up the work. This exception must be documented at the time the allowed absences are exceeded.
- Absences are counted from the first day of class. There are no "excused" absences. All absences are counted, regardless of the reason for the absence.
  - A student must take the final exam or be excused from the final exam in order to earn a non-withdrawal grade.
  - A copy of TCL’s STATEMENT OF POLICY NUMBER: 3-1-307 CLASS ATTENDANCE (WITHDRAWAL) is on file in the Division Office and in the Learning Resources Center.

**HAZARDOUS WEATHER**

In case weather conditions are so severe that operation of the College may clearly pose a hardship on students and staff traveling to the College, notification of closing will be made through the following radio and television stations: WYKZ 98.7, WGCO 98.3, WGZO 103.1, WFXH 106.1, WWVV 106.9, WLOW 107.9, WGZR 104.9, WFXH 1130 AM, WLVH 101.1, WSOK 1230 AM, WAEV 97.3, WTOC TV, WTGS TV, WJWJ TV, and WSAV TV. Students, faculty and staff are highly encouraged to opt in to the Emergency Text Message Alert System. [www.tcl.edu/textalert.asp](http://www.tcl.edu/textalert.asp)

**EXTRA:**

**Emergency Text Message Alert**

Students, faculty and staff are highly encouraged to opt in to the Emergency Text Message Alert System. Participants receive immediate notification of emergency events and weather cancelations via text messaging on their cell phones. Participants can also opt in to receive non-emergency news and announcements. Go to [www.tcl.edu](http://www.tcl.edu). On the homepage, click on “emergency TextAlert at TCL” and fill out the form or go to [www.tcl.edu/textalert.asp](http://www.tcl.edu/textalert.asp)
GRADING METHODOLOGY
The final grade must be 70 or more (a grade “C” or better) in order to pass the course and progress to the next course. Students absent from an examination or presentation will receive a “0” grade for the examination unless other arrangements are made with the individual instructor prior to the examination or presentation day or on the examination or presentation day before the test/presentation is scheduled to be given.

The student is responsible for notifying the instructor for the reason of the absence. It is also the responsibility of the student to contact the appropriate instructor to arrange to make up the examination. Arrangements may be completed by telephone.

If the instructor is not available, a message should be left on the instructor’s voice mail AND with another member of the faculty or administrative assistant. The make-up exam will be scheduled and the instructor will decide the method of examination. Messages sent by other students are unacceptable.